

# Ohio County Profiles

Prepared by the Office of Strategic Research



OHIO DEPARTMENT OF DEVELOPMENT

## Lake County

**Established:** Act - March 6, 1840  
**2000 Population:** 227,511  
**Land Area:** 228.2 square miles  
**County Seat:** Painesville City  
**Named for:** Lake Erie



### Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$4,492,223,930
Residential	\$3,346,621,770
Agriculture	\$67,749,670
Industrial	\$302,495,250
Commercial	\$775,206,460
Mineral	\$150,780
Ohio income tax liability	\$166,871,568
Average per return	\$1,438.63

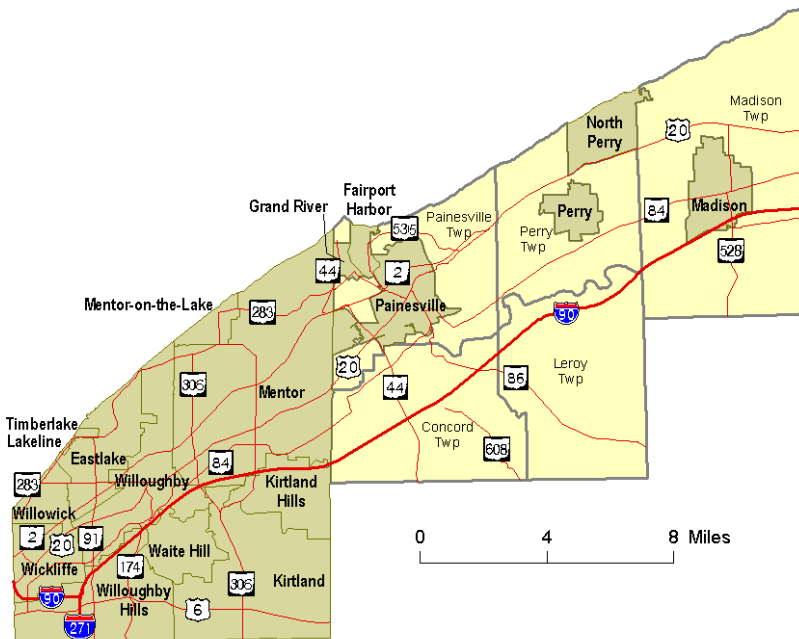
### Land Cover

	Acres
Total	147,662.8
Urban (open impervious surfaces)	16,143.7
Agriculture/Open Urban Areas	33,855.3
Shrub/Scrub	4,674.9
Wooded	84,822.0
Open Water	317.7
Non-forested Wetlands	7,743.0
Barren	106.1

### Largest Areas

	Census 1990	Census 2000
Mentor city	47,358	50,278
Willoughby city	20,510	22,621
Eastlake city	21,161	20,255
Painesville city	15,699	17,503
Madison township UIA	15,477	15,494
Concord township	12,432	15,282
Painesville township UIA	13,218	15,037
Willowick city	15,269	14,361
Wickliffe city	14,558	13,484
Willoughby Hills city	8,427	8,595

UIA: Unincorporated Area

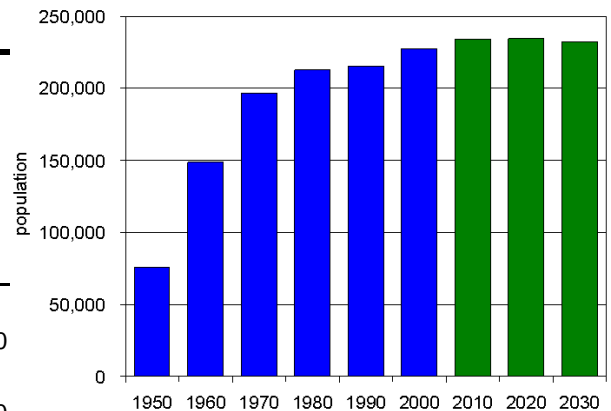


### Total Population

Census	1900	21,680	Projected
1800	1910	22,927	2010 233,889
1810	1920	28,667	2020 234,524
1820	1930	41,674	2030 232,345
1830	1940	50,020	
1840	13,719	1950	75,979
1850	14,654	1960	148,700
1860	15,576	1970	197,200
1870	15,935	1980	212,801
1880	16,326	1990	215,499
1890	18,235	2000	227,511

Largest Changes in Population Since 1900		
<b>Net Change</b>	72,721	1950 to 1960
<b>Percent Change</b>	95.7%	1950 to 1960



# Ohio County Profiles

# Lake County

Population by Race	Number	Percent
Total Population	227,511	100.0%
White	217,162	95.5%
African-American	3,914	1.7%
Native American	178	0.1%
Asian	2,234	1.0%
Pacific Islander	17	0.0%
Other	1,578	0.7%
Two or More Races	2,428	1.1%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	3,999	1.8%
<b>Total Minority</b>	<b>12,593</b>	<b>5.5%</b>

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	156,177	100.0%
No high school diploma	21,219	13.6%
High school graduate	53,726	34.4%
Some college, no degree	37,135	23.8%
Associate degree	10,452	6.7%
Bachelor's degree	22,871	14.6%
Master's degree or higher	10,774	6.9%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	62,786	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	29,112	46.4%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	10,011	15.9%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,094	4.9%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	8,756	13.9%
Male householder, in labor force	2,578	4.1%
Male householder, not in labor force	555	0.9%
Female householder, in labor force	6,155	9.8%
Female householder, not in labor force	2,525	4.0%

Household Income in 1999	Number	Percent
Total Households	89,729	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	4,357	4.9%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	8,604	9.6%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	10,971	12.2%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	11,449	12.8%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	10,614	11.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	9,808	10.9%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	11,935	13.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	11,670	13.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	7,578	8.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	1,367	1.5%
\$200,000 or more	1,376	1.5%
<b>Median household income</b>	<b>\$48,763</b>	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
Total Population	227,511	100.0%
Under 6 years	16,677	7.3%
6 to 17 years	38,301	16.8%
18 to 24 years	16,356	7.2%
25 to 44 years	68,088	29.9%
45 to 64 years	55,996	24.6%
65 years and more	32,093	14.1%
<b>Median Age</b>	<b>38.6</b>	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	62,786	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	22,047	35.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,492	2.4%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	4,637	7.4%
Families with no own children	34,610	55.1%

Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	62,786	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	60,576	96.5%
Family income below poverty level	2,210	3.5%
Married couple, with related children	555	25.1%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	117	5.3%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	1,091	49.4%
Families with no related children	447	20.2%

Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	224,680	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	5,274	2.3%
50% to 99% of poverty level	6,098	2.7%
100% to 149% of poverty level	10,404	4.6%
150% to 199% of poverty level	14,780	6.6%
200% of poverty level or more	188,124	83.7%

Residence in 1995	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	213,646	100.0%
Same house in 1995	133,353	62.4%
Different house, same county	49,425	23.1%
Different county, same state	20,160	9.4%
Different state	8,070	3.8%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	146	0.1%
Foreign country	2,492	1.2%

# Ohio County Profiles

# Lake County

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	116,830	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	32,838	28.1%
15 to 29 minutes	47,090	40.3%
30 to 44 minutes	22,705	19.4%
45 to 59 minutes	7,491	6.4%
60 minutes or more	4,140	3.5%
Worked at home	2,566	2.2%
<b>Mean travel time</b>	<b>22.9 minutes</b>	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	93,487	100.0%
Occupied housing units	89,700	95.9%
Owner occupied	69,502	74.3%
Renter occupied	20,198	21.6%
Vacant housing units	3,787	4.1%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	93,487	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	6,339	6.8%
Built 1990 to 1994	6,080	6.5%
Built 1980 to 1989	10,429	11.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	17,579	18.8%
Built 1960 to 1969	15,854	17.0%
Built 1950 to 1959	19,925	21.3%
Built 1940 to 1949	6,696	7.2%
Built 1939 or earlier	10,585	11.3%
<b>Median year built</b>	<b>1966</b>	

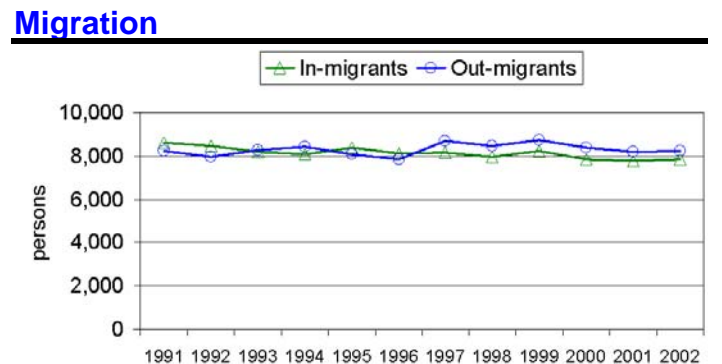
Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	63,314	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	65	0.1%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	238	0.4%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	895	1.4%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	3,811	6.0%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	10,916	17.2%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	14,430	22.8%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	11,403	18.0%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	11,918	18.8%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	4,976	7.9%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	4,257	6.7%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	372	0.6%
\$1,000,000 or more	33	0.1%
<b>Median value</b>	<b>\$127,900</b>	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	89,700	100.0%
Utility gas	75,361	84.0%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	875	1.0%
Electricity	9,584	10.7%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2,833	3.2%
Coal, coke or wood	272	0.3%
Solar energy or other fuel	554	0.6%
No fuel used	221	0.2%

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	20,024	100.0%
Less than \$100	114	0.6%
\$100 to \$199	464	2.3%
\$200 to \$299	527	2.6%
\$300 to \$399	990	4.9%
\$400 to \$499	2,455	12.3%
\$500 to \$599	4,020	20.1%
\$600 to \$699	4,120	20.6%
\$700 to \$799	3,122	15.6%
\$800 to \$899	1,677	8.4%
\$900 to \$999	862	4.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	599	3.0%
\$1,500 or more	225	1.1%
No cash rent	849	4.2%
<b>Median gross rent</b>	<b>\$623</b>	
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999	23.8	

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	45,406	100.0%
Less than \$400	716	1.6%
\$400 to \$599	2,877	6.3%
\$600 to \$799	6,423	14.1%
\$800 to \$999	9,488	20.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	10,261	22.6%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	7,059	15.5%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	5,962	13.1%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2,144	4.7%
\$3,000 or more	476	1.0%
<b>Median monthly owners cost</b>	<b>\$1,078</b>	
Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income	21.7	

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 population	2,656	11.7
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	165	23.2
Deaths / rate per 1,000 population	2,131	9.4
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	1,576	6.9
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	812	3.6



# Ohio County Profiles

# Lake County

## Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	17,000
Number of farms	290
Average size (acres)	59
Total cash receipts	\$88,915,000
Per farm	\$306,604

## Education

Public schools	61
Students	33,883
Teachers	2,156
Student-teacher ratio	15.3
Expenditures per student	\$8,144
Graduation rate	88.3
Non-public schools	18
Students	5,142
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	1
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries	8
Branch libraries	5
Bookmobiles	1

## Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	241,196
Passenger cars	181,838
Noncommercial trucks	26,357
Total license revenue	\$5,760,032.04
Interstate highway miles	30.96
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	40.64
State highway miles	135.34
Commercial airports	2
Commercial heliports	0

## Voting

Number of precincts	217
Number of registered voters	150,137
Voted in 2002 election	69,009
Percent turnout	46.0%

## Health Care

Physicians (MDs DOs)	298
Registered hospitals	3
Number of beds	623
Licensed nursing homes	18
Number of beds	1,743
Licensed residential care	9
Number of beds	663
Licensed homes for the aging	0
Number of beds	0

## Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	3,392
---	-------

## Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	2
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	56,000

## State Parks

Facilities	2
Acreage	120.02

## Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions	1
Assets	\$167,046,000

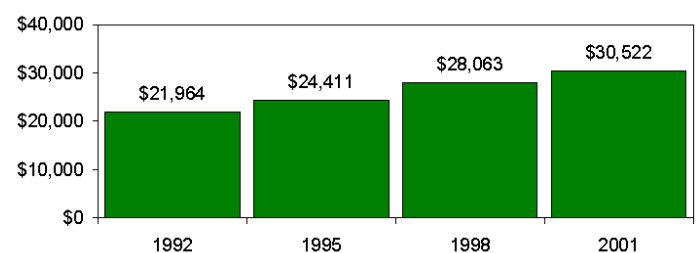
## Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$939,641,000
Payments to individuals	\$883,663,000
Retirement and disability	\$473,565,000
Medical payments	\$329,951,000
Income maintenance	\$33,508,000
Supplemental SSI	\$7,531,000
Family assistance	\$4,562,000
Food stamps	\$5,636,000
Other income maintenance	\$15,779,000
Unemployment benefits	\$27,878,000
Veterans benefits	\$13,850,000
Other payments to individuals	\$1,168,000
Total personal income	\$6,968,380,000
Dependency ratio	13.5%

## Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$823,567,453
Defense	\$14,691,732
Retirement and disability	\$482,896,245
Other direct payments	\$214,706,761
Grant awards	\$77,741,431
Highways	\$17,893,927
AFDC/TANF	\$4,557,081
Medicaid	\$34,197,104
Procurement contract awards	\$19,794,777
Defense	\$7,991,000
Salary and wages	\$28,428,239
Defense	\$1,270,000
Other federal assistance	\$212,957,495
Direct loans	\$2,506,496
Guaranteed loans	\$120,533,481
Insurance	\$89,917,518

## Per Capita Personal Income



# Ohio County Profiles

# Lake County

<b>Civilian Labor Force</b>	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Civilian labor force	124,700	126,600	124,600	126,200	125,100
Employed	120,200	121,600	120,100	120,900	117,500
Unemployed	4,500	5,000	4,500	5,300	7,600
Unemployment rate	3.6	4.0	3.6	4.2	6.1

## Employment and Wages by Sector

<b>NAICS Industrial Sector</b>	<b>Average Annual Employment</b>		<b>Total Wages (in thousands of dollars)</b>	
	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>
Total covered under Ohio UC Law	101,105	98,904	\$3,101,638	\$3,081,859
Private Sector	89,706	87,248	\$2,734,634	\$2,705,378
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,027	988	\$21,231	\$21,734
Mining	-1	226	\$0	\$11,288
Utilities	-1	694	\$0	\$45,714
Construction	4,872	4,694	\$168,442	\$166,661
Manufacturing	27,361	25,521	\$1,142,676	\$1,081,114
Wholesale trade	3,930	4,066	\$165,609	\$173,351
Retail trade	14,680	14,591	\$303,687	\$306,651
Transportation and warehousing	885	882	\$25,010	\$25,952
Information	1,009	915	\$33,369	\$30,408
Finance and insurance	2,080	2,329	\$73,498	\$84,692
Real estate and rental and leasing	949	932	\$19,206	\$20,619
Professional and technical services	3,285	3,194	\$140,070	\$136,107
Management of companies and enterprises	1,066	709	\$78,115	\$51,297
Administrative and waste services	5,026	4,290	\$89,008	\$87,555
Educational services	924	918	\$17,770	\$18,905
Health care and social assistance	9,012	9,437	\$250,744	\$268,787
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	947	967	\$14,794	\$15,780
Accommodation and food services	8,160	8,313	\$84,128	\$87,679
Other services, except public administration	3,516	3,582	\$65,398	\$71,085
State and Local Government	11,399	11,656	\$367,005	\$376,481
State government	145	140	\$5,150	\$4,959
Local government	11,254	11,516	\$361,855	\$371,522
Federal Government	559	502	\$23,472	\$23,403

-1 or \$0 indicates suppression for confidentiality

## Components of Business Change

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Business starts	490	518	533	545	490
Active businesses	5,180	5,283	5,493	5,473	5,639

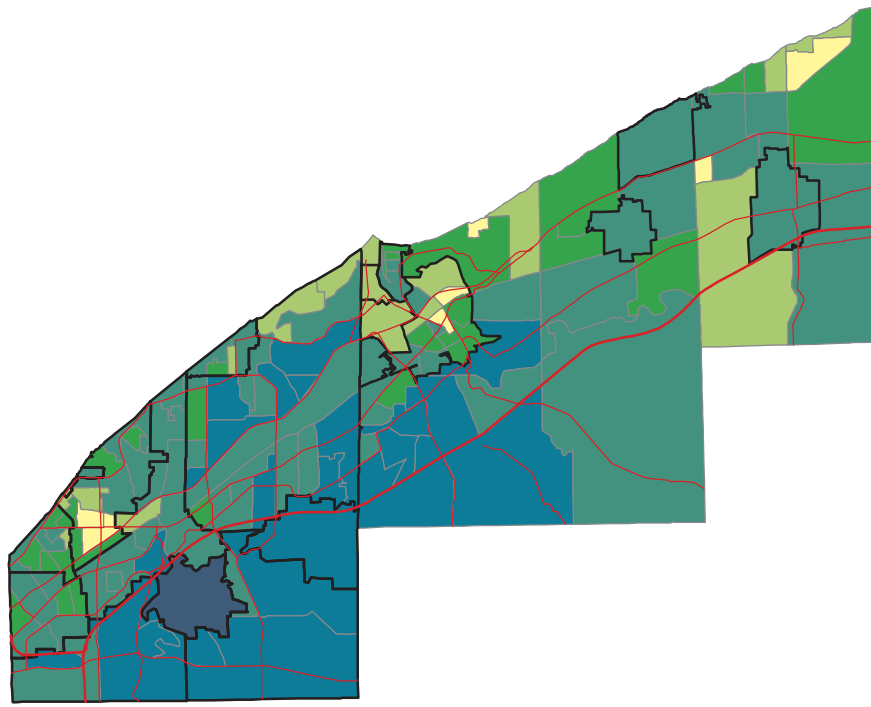
## Residential Construction

	<b>1998</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>
Total buildings	839	785	703	788	714
Total units	1,015	901	761	898	720
Total valuation (000)	\$156,529	\$149,107	\$119,799	\$139,064	47,847,454
Total single-unit bldgs	803	746	674	773	711
Average cost per unit	\$175,341	\$185,353	\$163,079	\$171,366	\$206,888
Total multi-unit bldg units	212	155	87	125	9
Average cost per unit	\$74,202	\$69,897	\$113,609	\$52,784	\$83,333

## Major Employers

ABB Ltd	Mfg
Avery Dennison Corp	Mfg
Lake County Govt	Gov't
Lake Hospital System	Service
Lakeland Community College	Gov't
Lubrizol Corp	Mfg
Mentor Exempted Village Bd of Ed	Gov't
University Hospitals/Laurelwood	Service
Willoughby-Eastlake City Bd of Ed	Gov't

### Percent of Persons 25 and Older With a Bachelor's Degree or Greater 2000

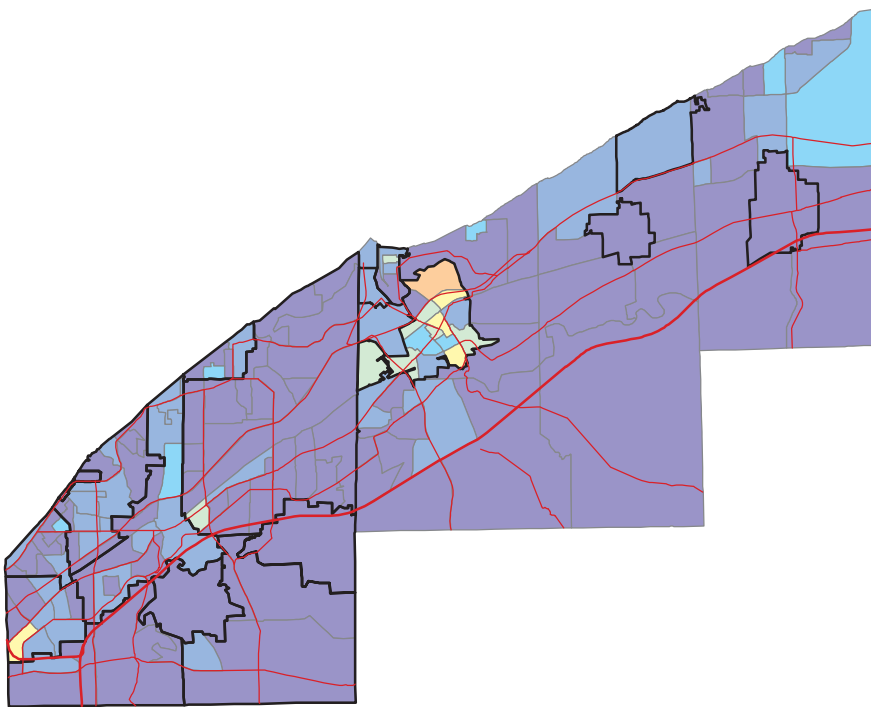


- 0% to 5%
- 5% to 10%
- 10% to 15%
- 15% to 30%
- 30% to 50%
- 50% to 70%
- 70% to 100%

Ohio -- 21.1%  
Lake -- 21.5%

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.

### Percent of Persons Living In Poverty 2000



- 0% to 5%
- 5% to 10%
- 10% to 15%
- 15% to 20%
- 20% to 30%
- 30% to 50%
- 50% to 100%

Ohio -- 10.6%  
Lake -- 5.1%

Calculation based on population for whom poverty status is determined.

Source: Summary File 3, Census of Population and Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 2000.